



Electrical Engineering Department
University of Engineering & Technology
Peshawar, Mardan Campus

Basic Electrical Engineering

Assignment # 4(a)

Due date: April 18

Question 1: What is orthogonality and ortho-normality of two vectors. Explain it with reference to the angle between two vectors $2\mathbf{i} + 2\mathbf{j} - \mathbf{k}$ and $-2\mathbf{i} - 2\mathbf{j} + \mathbf{k}$

Question 2: Derive an equation for calculating net inductance of a circuit when;

- a) “n” inductors are connecting in series
- b) “n” inductors are connected in parallel

Question 3: Draw the impedance of a capacitor w.r.t frequency “f” when its capacitance is

(10+YourClassNumber+1) μ F

and the circuit frequency rises from **100Hz** to **1000Hz** with a step size of **1Hz** using MATLAB.

(use <http://octave-online.net/> for online MATLAB)

Hint:

- (1) For creating a matrix k from 1 to 10 with a step size of 1, i.e., $k = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]$;
we write it in code as $k=1:1:10$;
- (2) $X_c = \text{inv}(2 * \pi * f * C)$
- (3) $\text{plot}(x\text{-axis quantity}, y\text{-axis quantity})$

Note: Question 3 carries maximum marks and assignment won't be graded if someone fail to produce Question 3. All copied version plus the original will be graded as **-5** in sessional.